

# SSL and TLS: Theory and Practice

## Chapter 7 – Concluding Remarks

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May 28, 2023

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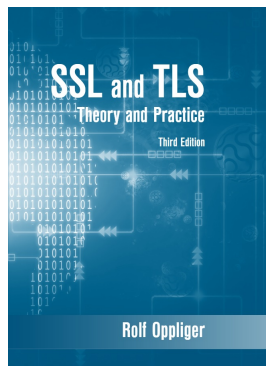
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# Reference Book



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ISBN 978-1-68569-015-1

<https://www.esecurity.ch/Books/ssltls3e.html>

# Challenge Me



## 7. Concluding Remarks

- 1 Introduction
- 2 SSL Protocol
- 3 TLS Protocol
- 4 DTLS Protocol
- 5 Firewall Traversal
- 6 Public Key Certificates and Internet PKI

## 7. Concluding Remarks

- 1 Statistics are available from many online resources (e.g., Qualys SSL Labs' SSL Pulse) and trade press articles

Most statistics bear witness to the facts

- that the use of the SSL/TLS protocols is steadily increasing
- that SSL/TLS is by far the predominant security technology on the internet

## 7. Concluding Remarks

- 2 An immediate consequence of SSL/TLS's triumphant advance is that its security is subject to a lot of public scrutiny (i.e., many attacks have been found and mitigated)

Some vulnerabilities and attacks are devastating and indeed frightening

Still the most important example is Heartbleed



## 7. Concluding Remarks

- 3 There are several documents that elaborate on how to configure a system that implements the SSL/TLS and DTLS protocols in a secure way (e.g., RFC 9325)

Cipher suites recommended for TLS 1.2

- TLS\_ECDHE\_RSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256
- TLS\_ECDHE\_RSA\_WITH\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384
- TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_128\_GCM\_SHA256
- TLS\_ECDHE\_ECDSA\_WITH\_AES\_256\_GCM\_SHA384

For TLS 1.3, the recommended cipher suites are provided in the specification

## 7. Concluding Remarks

- 4 TLS 1.3 is a true security milestone in the evolution of the SSL/TLS protocols

TLS 1.3 is the first protocol version that is severely restricted to using only strong cryptography (e.g., AEAD ciphers and key exchange methods that always provide forward secrecy)

The story continues ...

# Questions and Answers



